**CAE Part 4 Key word transformations**

**Phrasal verbs**

Should you see Jack this evening, give him my regards.

**HAPPEN**

If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_into Jack this evening, give him my regards.

Unless someone comes late, we should be able to get through all the points in today’s meeting.

**TURNS**

As \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on time, we should be able to get through all the points in today’s meeting.

The new software isn’t the main point for discussion tomorrow, but should anyone raise the subject by any chance, I’ll give my views.

**HAPPENS**

The new software isn’t the main point for discussion tomorrow, but if the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up by anyone, I’ll give my views.

Because she postponed buying the plane ticket, Vanessa lost the opportunity to go to China.

**PUT**

If Vanessa **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the plane ticket, she wouldn’t have lost the opportunity to go to China.

John needs to arrive soon or we’ll have to go without him.

**BEHIND**

We’ll have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_turns up soon.

If we take everything into account, the street party was a great success in the end.

**CONSIDERED**

All \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_out to be a great success in the end.

The company is unable to guarantee an allocated car-parking space to all employees.

**COUNT**

The company’s employees shouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allocated a car-parking space.

Delia said that she would no longer tolerate her colleagues being rude.

**PUT**

‘ I’m not willing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from my colleagues any longer,’ said Delia.

I’m going to eat less chocolate this year.

**DOWN**

I’m going to ­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of chocolate I eat this year.

He no longer thinks he can find a job before the end of the year.

**HOPE**

He has given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a job before the end of the year.

Simon really ought to make a decision about his future.

**MIND**

It’s high time Simon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about his future.

It’s so difficult to create new ideas for the festival every year!

**COME**

How difficult \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with new ideas for the festival every year!

Pay claims must be submitted before the end of the month.

**PUT**

You have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your pay claims before the end of the month.

I’ve just noticed that the car has almost run out of petrol.

**HARDLY**

I’ve just noticed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_left in the car.

Don’t get depressed because of such a small problem.

**LET**

It’s such a small problem that you shouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_down.

Can anyone solve this problem?

**COME**

Can anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to this problem?

Recently, the number of people who are out of work has gone down.

**DECREASE**

Recently, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the number of people who are out of work.

Why are the two figures different?

**ACCOUNTS**

What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_between the two figures?

The new computer game was every bit as good as Caroline had expected.

**UP**

The new computer game \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ expectations.

The village shop is now being managed by a national supermarket chain.

**TAKEN**

A national supermarket chain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the village shop.

After a sleepless night, Marta finally decided that she wouldn’t accept the job she had been offered.

**MIND**

After a sleepless night, Marta finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accept the job she had been offered.

The huge traffic jam on the motorway delayed us for several hours.

**HELD**

The huge traffic jam on the motorway \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for several hours.

They had very little petrol left in the car by the time they reached the filling station.

**RUN**

They had almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the time they reached the filling station.

I was disappointed to hear that Leo had decided not to play basketball any more.

**UP**

Leo’s decision to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as a disappointment to me.

The footballer injured his knee, so that was the end of his hopes of a first team place.

**PAID**

The footballer’s knee \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his hopes of a first team place.

Someone has suggested changing the company logo.

**FORWARD**

A suggestion has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the company logo.

Friends often remark on how much Clara resembles her sister.

**TAKES**

Friends often remark on the extent to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her sister.

Because of the problems with the buses that morning, all of the students came late to the lesson.

**TURNED**

Because of the problems with the buses that morning, not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the lesson on time.

Unfortunately, Katie has decided to withdraw from the competition.

**PULL**

Unfortunately, Katie has made up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the competition.

The way he behaves is intolerable.

**PUT**

I can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_any longer.

I’m not sure which year saw the abolition of capital punishment in this country.

**DID**

I’m not sure when they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ capital punishment in this country.

It’s important to defend what you believe in when others express their doubts.

**STAND**

You must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when others express doubts about them.

I wish I hadn’t said that to her.

**TAKE**

If only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I said to her.

They would never make a decision so quickly again.

**MINDS**

Never again \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_so quickly.

Jill wished she had tried to have a better relationship with her father.

**GET**

Jill regretted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_better with her father.

It was wrong of you not to tell me that information.

**KEPT**

You should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me.

The council officer promised to get someone to remove the rubbish.

**HAVE**

The council officer promised he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away.

Joe would only agree to continue the trip if he could drive instead of Paul.

**TAKING**

Joe insisted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as the driver before he would agree to continue the trip.

I was amazed that John stopped eating meat completely in an attempt to improve his health.

**GAVE**

Much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eating meat completely in an attempt to improve his health.

My tutor says she’s been too busy to read my essay, but she’ll mark it by the end of the week.

**ROUND**

My tutor says she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my essay yet, but she’ll mark it by the end of the week.

I’m sorry now that we didn’t save a bit more money for the holidays.

**SET**

I wish ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bit more money for the holidays.

Reducing the time we spent on boring paperwork would be good for all of us.

**INTEREST**

It would be in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the time we spend on boring paperwork.

I’m sure that facing such an experienced opponent as Maria Suarez wasn’t easy, but Ellie played very well.

**COME**

It can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_against such an experienced opponent as Maria Suarez, but Ellie played very well.

Everyone was horrified when the new manager dropped Ripley from the first team and picked Conway instead.

**LEFT**

To \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the first team by the new manager and he picked Conway instead.

The company’s owners are quite radical because they’ve got rid of a whole layer of managers, and they’ve introduced flexible working time.

**DONE**

The company’s owners are quite radical because not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with a whole layer of managers, but they’ve introduced flexible working time.