**CAE Part 4 Key word transformations**

**Expressing possibility, probability and certainty**

Madeleine felt sure she would be offered the job.

**BOUND**

Madeleine felt she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offered the job.

Boris is unlikely to win the prize.

**LIKELIHOOD**

There is little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the prize.

There’s a good chance that Takesi has seen your message.

**WELL**

Takesi \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your message.

I’m sure you didn’t remember to post the letter.

**MUST**

You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ post the letter.

If you arrive late, the teacher may well get angry with you.

**LIKELY**

The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his temper with you if you arrive late.

Do you think you might be able to help me with the essay?

**CHANCE**

Is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me with the essay?

I hope to be able to see the Bolshoi Ballet when I’m in Moscow.

**CHANCE**

I hope I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Bolshoi Ballet when I’m in Moscow.

University was not an option for women in the eighteenth century.

**OPPORTUNITY**

Women did\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to university in the eighteenth century.

I don’t believe that Jane ran that distance in only five minutes!

**POSSIBLY**

Jane \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that distance in only five minutes!

I doubt that Simon will lend us the money.

**CHANCE**

I think \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Simon lending the money to us.

The damage to the painting is so minor that it won’t be very noticeable to most people.

**HARDLY**

I’m sure that most people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_minor damage to the painting.

Remember that there’s a chance it will rain when you pack for the camping trip.

**POSSIBILITY**

Please bear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mind when you pack for the camping trip.

Experts say that things are bound to improve.

**DOUBT**

Experts say that there is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_better.

I don’t think we’ll see Simon before he goes to New York.

**LIKELIHOOD**

There’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Simon before he goes to New York.

Everyone in my football club is sure that Portugal will win the final against England.

**BEATEN**

Everyone in my football club is sure that England \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the final.

Charlotte definitely didn’t intend to return to the house until all the building work had been done.

**INTENTION**

Charlotte had absolutely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the house until all the building work had been done.

Do you think Noelia is likely to win the competition?

**CHANCE**

Do you think Noelia is in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the competition?

The company is almost certain to get the contract.

**EVERY**

The company stands \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the contract.

Pat does not intend to have a holiday this year.

**INTENTION**

Pat has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on holiday this year.

He’s likely to lose his job if he keeps disagreeing with his boss.

**DANGER**

If he keeps disagreeing with his boss, he’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from his job.

It’s difficult to know what my reaction would have been in that situation.

**HOW**

I’m not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in that situation.

I don’t expect the company to make a profit this year, given the economic climate.

**SURPRISED**

Given the economic climate, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the company make a profit this year.

There is no way Lisa will give up her independence to get married.

**OF**

Lisa has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up her independence to get married.

I’m sure Jemma is going to become a famous model one day.

**MATTER**

I think it’s only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jemma becomes a famous model.

Barbara’s parents were certain that she would be a great tennis player.

**DOUBT**

Barbara’s parents were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that she would be a great tennis player.

It’s very unlikely that Martin will win the 100 metres, as he’s out of training.

**CHANCE**

Martin has almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the 100 metres, as he’s out of training.

Now the tourists have seen how beautiful it is here, there’s a very good chance they’ll return.

**HAVING**

The tourists are highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how beautiful it is here.

The weather was getting worse, so Joe was forced to give up his attempt to climb to the summit.

**BUT**

Due to the worsening weather, Joe had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to give up his attempt to climb to the summit.

It was impossible to predict all the problems that we faced when we built our own house.

**PREDICTED**

Nobody could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ face so many problems when we built our own house.

It might get cold when you’re out this evening, so it’s probably a good idea to take gloves.

**CASE**

It’s probably worth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cold when you’re out this evening.

Anne told me that she doesn’t intend to stop working.

**INTENTION**

Anne told me that she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_up her job.